

Vocabulary

1 Use words from the crossword to complete the sentences. (↓ ↑ ← → ↗)

- 1 Doing a boat trip along the Thames is a great way to see the famous sites of London, such as Big Ben and the Tower of London.
- 2 The Golden Gate is in San Francisco. You can drive across it.
- 3 Brooklyn is a of New York and one of the five areas of the city.
- 4 The Egyptian is in Cairo and you see ancient objects there from the time of the pharaohs.
- 5 Hyde is in London. You can relax there by the lake.
- 6 Tiananmen is in Beijing. It is a large area over 800 metres long and 500 metres wide.
- 7 The famous is in Pisa. It is 56 metres high and has 7 floors.
- 8 The Champs Elysées is a in Paris. The Tour de France cycle race finishes there.

T	B	M	Q	S	P	D	F	O	L
X	R	P	T	E	E	R	T	S	M
C	I	T	O	W	E	R	G	Q	B
B	D	C	G	V	R	S	T	U	K
M	G	I	I	A	P	K	R	A	P
U	E	R	L	O	O	G	P	R	T
E	H	T	I	L	R	L	S	E	A
S	C	S	G	H	Q	Z	E	V	Y
U	Y	I	S	D	H	E	U	U	K
M	O	D	B	T	J	T	L	W	Y



Grammar

2 Join the sentences together using *who, which* or *whose*.

- 1 Samuel Pepys was a famous writer. He lived in the 17th century.
 Samuel Pepys was a famous writer who lived in the 17th century.
- 2 A film director is a person. He/She makes films for the cinema.

- 3 A dictionary is a book. It tells you what words mean.

- 4 London is a big city. Its sights are famous all over the world.

- 5 A pilot is a person. He/She flies planes.

- 6 This is a shop. It sells computers.

- 7 Ferraris are Italian cars. They are very fast and powerful.

- 8 Shakespeare was an English writer. His plays are still popular today.

- 9 Londoners are people. They live in London.

3 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 the clock tower / is / bell / It's / whose / the / name / and not / Big Ben
 It's the bell whose name is Big Ben and not the clock tower.
- 2 protect / the / who / Queen's / are / The Beefeaters / the people / Crown Jewels

- 3 St. Paul's Cathedral / Sir / was / designed / Christopher Wren / the architect / that

- 4 which / lots of / a place / Madame Tussauds waxworks / tourists / is / attracts

- 5 for kids / a great / who / Forbidden Planet / megastore / like / comics / is

- 6 describes / a writer / diary / Samuel Pepys / was / whose / the Great Fire of London

Reading

1 Read the text and put the events in the correct order.

The black dog

Jim stood on the mountain trail and looked down at the view. "I'm glad I came here for my holiday," he thought. "And tomorrow when Richard comes, we'll go climbing in these mountains."

That night, he told the lady in the hotel about his walk. "On the trail, I saw a little black dog. Who does it belong to?" he asked. The lady looked scared. "It doesn't belong to anyone," she said.

"But around here, people say, 'If you see that dog more than once, you'll have bad luck.' Last year, a climber saw the dog. Later he fell and hurt himself badly. Everyone here believes he saw the dog again just before he fell."

Jim laughed. "I don't believe that story!" he said.

His friend Richard arrived the next morning, and they both laughed about the story of the dog. They set off on their climb. About halfway up the mountain, Jim looked up and saw the black dog.

And then he fell. Later, when he woke up in hospital, they told him he was very lucky to be alive.

"Do you think you fell because you saw the black dog?" Richard asked.

"I don't know," Jim answered. "But I don't want to find out. Next time, let's go to a different place for our holiday."



- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim and Richard started climbing. | <input type="checkbox"/> Jim saw the black dog again. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim walked alone in the mountains. | <input type="checkbox"/> Jim told Richard the story about the black dog. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim fell. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Jim went on holiday. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim heard the story about the black dog. | <input type="checkbox"/> Jim went to hospital. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Jim saw a black dog on his first walk. | <input type="checkbox"/> Richard arrived in the town. |

Vocabulary

2 Match to make phrases.

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| 1 have bad | <input type="checkbox"/> a) some money |
| 2 something will | <input type="checkbox"/> b) comes true |
| 3 make a | <input type="checkbox"/> c) up some money |
| 4 a wish | <input type="checkbox"/> d) worried |
| 5 find | <input type="checkbox"/> e) bring you luck |
| 6 pick | <input type="checkbox"/> f) wish |
| 7 dream | <input type="checkbox"/> g) luck |
| 8 be | <input type="checkbox"/> h) about something |

Grammar

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If you drive (drive) so fast, we will have (have) a crash.
- 2 If it (not rain) tomorrow, we (have) a picnic in the park.
- 3 Don't worry. I (buy) you a new one if I (break) it.
- 4 I'm afraid you (not can) go into the museum unless you (buy) a ticket.
- 5 I (not tell) anyone if you (tell) me. I promise.
- 6 Unless the weather (change), I (not think) I want to go to the beach tomorrow.
- 7 If he (read) this, he (understand) everything.
- 8 If she (not call), I (send) her a text.
- 9 Sheila is (not go) to pass her exam unless we (help) her.

Dialogue

4 Complete the dialogue with the answers in the box. There are two extra answers that you don't need.

- a) If I see a ladder, I never walk under it.
- b) There's always a way out.
- c) It'll come true!
- d) Yes, there are. If I pick up some money in the street, I make a wish.
- e) My friends won't speak to me.
- f) Yes, I do.
- g) It will bring me bad luck.

A Do you believe in good or bad luck?

B ¹

A What sort of things do you never do so you won't have bad luck?

B ²

A Why not?

B ³

A Are there things you always do so you will have good luck?

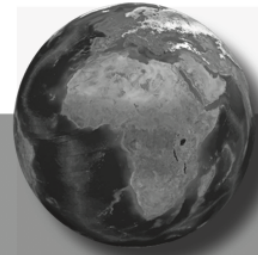
B ⁴

A Why? What will happen if you do that?

B ⁵

Reading

1 Read about superstitions and choose the correct answers.



Superstitions around the world

1



I'm from Galicia, in the north of Spain. A popular superstition in this part of Spain is about a long queue of dead people.

They walk through the forests of Galicia at night. If you see these people, you will follow them forever. If you don't want to follow them, you mustn't go out at night when the moon is shining.

2



I'm from England. I always write a test with a new pencil. You won't make a mistake with a new pencil, because it has

never made a mistake before!

3



I'm from Turkey. We believe that if you stand between two people who have the same name, and you wish for something,

your wish will come true! If you see a spider in your house, you'll have visitors that day. But if you see a black cat, you have to touch your hair. If you don't do that, you'll have bad luck!

4



I'm from Korea. A superstition some people in my country believe is about washing your hair on the day of a test. If you wash

your hair, you'll wash away everything you remember. So it's better to wash your hair after the test.

5



In Brazil, where I live, some people believe that if you put the sugar into your cup before the coffee, you'll get rich. But you mustn't leave your money on the floor. If you do that, your money will be gone and you won't know where it went.

1 What mustn't you do if you don't want to follow a queue of dead people in Spain?

- Visit Galicia when the sun is shining.
- Walk through the forest during the day.
- Go into the forest when the moon is bright.
- Go out at night in the rain.

- 2 If you write a test with a new pencil, what do some people think will happen?
- You'll be able to write very clearly.
 - Other people will be able to read your writing more easily.
 - All your answers will be incorrect.
 - You'll pass the test without making any mistakes.
- 3 What do some people in Turkey believe will happen if you stand between two people with the same name and make a wish?
- The people will say thank you.
 - What you've wished for will come true.
 - The two people won't believe you.
 - The two people will ask you to go away.
- 4 If you see a spider in a house in Turkey, what do people think will happen to you?
- Some people will come to visit you.
 - You'll be scared of all spiders in the future.
 - You'll dream about giant spiders for a week.
 - Some visitors will bring more spiders for you to see.
- 5 What should you do if you see a black cat in Turkey and don't want to have bad luck?
- Run away from the cat.
 - Close your eyes and don't look at the cat.
 - Put your hand on your hair.
 - Try to touch the cat and stroke it.
- 6 In Korea some people don't wash their hair before a test. Why?
- Because they don't want to look attractive during the test.
 - Because they might forget everything that they learnt for the test.
 - Because they don't have time before the test starts.
 - Because they would have bad dreams.
- 7 What can you do in Brazil if you want to get a lot of money?
- Drink a lot of coffee every day.
 - Always drink your coffee without any sugar in it.
 - Put the coffee in your cup after the sugar.
 - Don't drink your coffee with milk.
- 8 What must you never do with your money in Brazil if you don't want to lose it?
- Keep it in your pocket.
 - Take it to a bank.
 - Leave it on the table.
 - Leave it on the floor.

Grammar

2 Complete the superstitions with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Some popular superstitions around the world



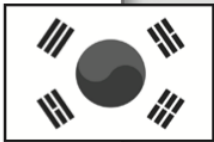
Japan:

- 1 If you (carry) part of a dead snake with you, you (get) rich.
- 2 If somebody (sleep) with his head to the north, he (have) bad luck.



Russia:

- 3 If you (drink) and (look) into a mirror at the same time, you (drink) all your good luck away.



Korea:

- 4 Your girlfriend or boyfriend (leave) you if you (give) them a pair of shoes as a present.



Spain:

- 5 If a girl (wear) something blue when she marries, she (have) a happy life.



Turkey:

- 6 People (come) and visit you if food (fall) on your clothes while you are eating.



Holland:

- 7 If you (sit) at the corner of the table, you (not marry) for the next seven years.



United Kingdom:

- 8 If a bird (fly) into your house, someone (die) in the next three days.

Vocabulary

3 Circle the correct word.

- 1 If you don't wear a coat, you'll catch a *cold* / *maggie*.
- 2 If you make a *wish* / *dish*, it might come true one day.
- 3 If you break *an alarm clock* / *a mirror*, you'll have bad luck.
- 4 I forgot my bag! I'll have to *shake* / *turn* round and go back.
- 5 Will you help me *do* / *hold* the dishes after dinner?
- 6 I stood on a *maggie* / *ladder* to clean the window.
- 7 If you see a black *cat* / *cuckoo*, you'll have bad luck.

Dialogue

4 Complete the dialogue with the phrases in the box.

I was walking home
Friday the 13th
superstitious
turn round
bad luck
I'm worried
a little bit
silly superstition

Alan Hi, Caroline. How're things?

Caroline Oh, OK, I guess. But ¹..... about the Geography test tomorrow.

Alan Why are you worried?

Caroline Well, tomorrow is Friday the 13th. And that means ²....., doesn't it?

Alan Oh, come on! That's just a ³.....!
You're not ⁴....., are you?

Caroline Well, I am, ⁵..... . Something happened to me once on that day, and I've never forgotten it.

Alan What was that?

Caroline Well, I was about ten years old. I went to a little supermarket near our house to get some orange juice and bread for my mum. When ⁶....., a dog suddenly ran out of a garden and attacked me.

Alan That sounds bad!

Caroline Well, the owner came just in time and stopped the dog, but I broke the bottle of juice and cut myself on the glass. So now, if I see a big dog running free, I ⁷..... and go the other way. And that's why I'm afraid of ⁸..... .

Alan And of dogs!

Caroline Yes!

Grammar

1 Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the 1st conditional.

- 1 If you (not stop) at the red light, you (have) an accident.
- 2 If you (forget) to phone home, your parents (be) worried.
- 3 There (not be) any food left if we (not get) to the market early.
- 4 If Jessie (not feel) well, she (not go) to school.
- 5 If we (finish) our homework quickly, Mum (let) us watch a film.
- 6 What you (do) if you (get) a bad mark in the test?
- 7 If you (find) my mobile phone, you (bring) it to me right away, please?
- 8 I (not believe) you unless you (tell) me the whole story.

Vocabulary

2 Match the sentence halves.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 I can't tell you what I wished | <input type="checkbox"/> a wish. It's your birthday. |
| 2 Go on. Make | <input type="checkbox"/> you seven years of bad luck. |
| 3 Don't do that. It'll bring | <input type="checkbox"/> for. It's a secret. |
| 4 My wish came | <input type="checkbox"/> luck. I don't. |
| 5 Some people think that black cats bring good | <input type="checkbox"/> true. I met you! |

Dialogue

3 Put the dialogue in the correct order.

- A We'll get the bus then! Anyway, the car will be fine!
- A Then we won't go. The beach isn't much fun in the rain.
- A We won't get lost! I've been there lots of times!
- A Stop worrying about everything! We'll have a wonderful day and nothing bad will happen!
- 1 A Would you like to go to the beach on Saturday?
- A There aren't any sharks in the sea here.
- B Yes, please! I love the beach! But what will happen if it rains on Saturday morning?
- B Oh, I hope it doesn't rain then! And what will happen if we get lost on the way to the beach?
- B OK, I hope the car is OK. There's just one more thing. What will we do if we see a shark in the sea?
- B Oh, that's good, I'm afraid of sharks.
- B OK, I'm glad you know the way. But what will happen if our car doesn't start in the morning?

Reading

1a Read the text. Circle T (True) or F (False).



TOM'S BLOG

Being a good friend

Welcome to my blog! Today I want to talk about friendship. I think that good friends are really important in life. In fact, a recent report has shown that people who have good friends as teenagers grow into happy adults. My best friend is called Paul and I've known him for more than eight years! I've learned a lot about friendship since I met him. In this blog, I'm going to share some of my thoughts on how to be a good friend. Please share your ideas too!

→ Be honest and trust each other

Don't lie to your friends or just tell them what they want to hear. It's much better to be honest even if it's difficult sometimes. Make sure you keep your friends' secrets. Share your secrets with them and always keep your promises*.

→ Nobody is perfect

We may not get on well with everyone all the time. In fact, we may sometimes fall out with our friends. I speak from experience when I say that this doesn't mean that the friendship is over. Don't be afraid to say sorry when you've done something wrong. Maybe you stormed out of a conversation or maybe your friend told you to mind your own business. Even if you haven't spoken to each other for a long time, you can always make up with them.

→ Be there and listen

Always try to find the time to listen to your friends' problems. Try to help them and give them advice. Always stand by them and let them know that you're there for them. Don't give up on them when they are going through difficult times. Paul has always helped me when I've had problems.

→ Keep in touch

Sometimes friends move to different places, so you may not see them as often. I know from experience that this can mean that a friendship changes. But there are so many ways to communicate today via social media that it doesn't mean you can't stay in touch. Always make the effort to text or message them and try to see each other face to face sometimes too.

I hope that you found my blog interesting! Please leave a comment below with your own ideas!

VOCABULARY: *keep a promise – ein Versprechen halten

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1 | A report has found that teenagers are happier if they have good friends. | T / F |
| 2 | Tom's best friend is Paul. | T / F |
| 3 | They have been best friends for six years. | T / F |
| 4 | This blog is about how to share ideas with people. | T / F |
| 5 | Sometimes you shouldn't tell your friends the truth. | T / F |
| 6 | You should always do what you promise your friends to do. | T / F |
| 7 | It doesn't matter if you fall out with your friends sometimes. | T / F |
| 8 | Tom has sometimes fallen out with his friends, but they have made up again. | T / F |
| 9 | None of Paul's friends have ever moved to different places. | T / F |
| 10 | Paul thinks that social media is better than seeing friends in person. | T / F |

1b What tips do you have for being a good friend? Leave a message on Tom's blog.

TOM'S BLOG *Being a good friend*

.....

.....

.....

.....

Grammar

2 Write *for* or *since*.

- 1 I've had my new phone two weeks.
- 2 They haven't made a new album 2015.
- 3 My mother has had the same haircut ten years!
- 4 Ivor hasn't been back to Russia 2011.
- 5 Have you lived here a long time?
- 6 It's been two years we saw our cousins in the USA.
- 7 It hasn't stopped raining last Monday.
- 8 I've been at this school five years.

Vocabulary

3 Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in the box.

star struggling script possession huge sum role

Making a film

- You need to have a good ¹..... because the story is the most important part of a film.
- It helps if you can find a big ²..... to act in your film because lots of people will come to see it. You might have to pay them a ³..... though! It might be better to find a ⁴..... actor to play the ⁵..... instead.
- A film maker's most important ⁶..... is his or her camera. You can't make a film without a camera!



4 Circle the correct word.

I have always ¹ *broken up / got on well* with my friend Karen. But yesterday I had a big fight ² *with / about* her, and we fell ³ *out / off* badly. We had ⁴ *an argument / a business* about a boy called Antony. Karen was his girlfriend, but a few weeks ago they ⁵ *broke / fell* up. She wants to ⁶ *get / make* up with him again, but I think that's the wrong thing to do. I told her the reason: Antony said some really ⁷ *nice / awful* things about Karen to the other kids at school. Well, you have to be ⁸ *honest / horrible* with your friends, don't you? Karen got very angry, and ⁹ *fell / stormed* out of the room. She told me to ¹⁰ *mind / fight* my own business. I feel awful about our fight, but I had to tell her the truth about Antony.

Dialogue

5 Complete the dialogue with the answers in the box. There are two extra answers that you don't need.

- a) I've had it since this morning when I fell out with my friend, Sarah.
- b) I want advice! Tell me what you think I should do about Sarah.
- c) Yes, you could be right. I'm quite stressed because we usually get on so well.
- d) No, I haven't got any.
- e) Yes, I went yesterday.
- f) I've got a bit of a headache.
- g) OK, pass me the phone!
- h) So do I.
- i) For eight years.

A You don't look at all well. What's the matter?

B ¹

A Oh dear, have you taken some aspirin?

B ²

A I can give you some. How long have you had the headache for?

B ³

A Well, do you think that might be the reason for your headache?

B ⁴

A I know you do. How long have you two been friends?

B ⁵

A That's a long time. Do you want my advice or shall I mind my own business?

B ⁶

A I think you should call her right now and make up with her.

B ⁷

Reading

1 Read the conversation and complete the sentences.

Craig Have you read that article about young people and friendship?

Leonie No, I haven't.

Craig It's quite interesting. It tells you about things that are important to young people. And the most important thing is friendship.

Leonie I can believe that. So what do they say about it?

Craig Most young people only have a few really good friends. And then there are some they call friends, but they're not best friends, see?

Leonie Uh huh. Not like Tina and me. We've been best friends since we were little kids.

Craig Exactly. Best friends have known each other a long time. Many of them have been best friends since childhood. Even if they don't see each other for a long time, they're still best friends.

Leonie Uh huh. And what about the others?

Craig Well, they're just friends, you know. Like the people you hang out* with at weekends or you only meet at school.

Leonie How are they different?

Craig Well, best friends tell each other everything. You don't tell other friends everything. And you can talk to your best friend about your problems. But with other friends you just have a good time and hang out.

Leonie But you also hang out with your best friends.

Craig Of course you do. But best friends know about your secrets and they help you out and stand by you*. And this is really, really important to young people.

Leonie That's true. So, Craig, we've known each other since we were eight ...

Craig And we've always been good friends. Does that make us best friends, too?

Leonie Of course it does!

VOCABULARY: *hang out – Zeit verbringen; stand by sb – zu jdm halten

- 1 The most important thing for young people is
- 2 Most young people only have a few
- 3 Tina and Leonie have been best friends since they
- 4 Best friends have known each other
- 5 With other friends, you hang out with them at
- 6 Best friends tell each other
- 7 With best friends you can talk about
- 8 Craig and Leonie have known each other since they

Grammar

2 Write sentences with *for* and *since*.

1 I / have / mobile phone / Christmas.

I've had my mobile phone since Christmas.

2 I / have / laptop / six months.

3 My father / work / in that office / two years.

4 My sister / have / new dog / July.

5 They / live / in that flat / 2015.

6 You / have / this problem / two weeks.

7 I / not play / football / last year.

8 We / be / students at this school / a very long time!

Vocabulary

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

storm fall break make hear lie get keep mind listen

1 Sarah up with her boyfriend yesterday because he out of a conversation they were having.

2 I think that with a good friend, it doesn't matter if you out with him/her sometimes. You can always up again!

3 Kim on well with everyone in the class because she always to people's problems.

4 Leo was so angry that he told Laura to her own business.

5 I think a good friend doesn't to you and always a secret.

6 I think it's important in a friend that he/she doesn't always just tell you what you want to

Dialogue

4 Complete the dialogues with the words and phrases in the boxes.

got on well

broken up

make up with

stormed out of

Dialogue 1

Hannah Hi, Chris! Have you heard the news?

Christine What news?

Hannah Mark and Penny have ¹ I heard them shouting at each other in the school cafeteria, and then Penny ² the room.

Christine Wow. I missed something! But maybe they'll ³ each other.

Hannah I don't think so. Mark has already asked someone else to the dance on Friday night.

Christine Who did he ask?

Hannah Me!!

Christine You! And did you say yes?

Hannah Of course I did, silly! You know I like Mark. I have always ⁴ with him.

Christine Lucky you! He's really cool!

so sure

truth

fallen out

make up

Dialogue 2

Tim Hi, Pat. Heard the news?

Pat What news?

Tim Celia and Dave have ⁵

Pat Why? What happened?

Tim I heard that he told her he didn't like her new dress.

Pat Well, what's the problem? She should be happy that he told her the ⁶

I expect they'll ⁷ soon. They've known each other since they were kids.

Tim I'm not ⁸ They haven't spoken to each other for over a week now.