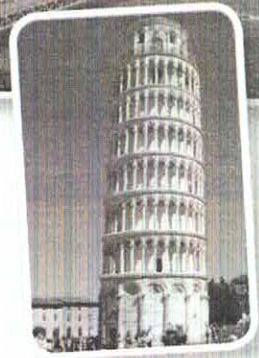


Vocabulary

1 Use words from the crossword to complete the sentences. (↓ ↑ ← → ↗)

- 1 Doing a boat trip along the River Thames is a great way to see the famous sites of London, such as Big Ben and the Tower of London.
- 2 The Golden Gate Bridge is in San Francisco. You can drive across it.
- 3 Brooklyn is a district of New York and one of the five areas of the city.
- 4 The Egyptian Museum is in Cairo and you see ancient objects there from the time of the pharaohs.
- 5 Hyde Park is in London. You can relax there by the lake.
- 6 Tiananmen Square is in Beijing. It is a large area over 800 metres long and 500 metres wide.
- 7 The famous tower is in Pisa. It is 56 metres high and has 7 floors.
- 8 The Champs Elysées is a street in Paris. The Tour de France cycle race finishes there.

T	B	M	Q	S	P	D	F	O	L
X	R	P	T	E	E	R	T	S	M
C	I	T	O	W	E	R	G	Q	B
B	D	C	G	V	R	S	T	U	K
M	G	I	I	A	P	K	R	A	P
U	E	R	L	O	O	G	P	R	T
E	H	T	I	L	R	L	S	E	A
S	C	S	G	H	Q	Z	E	V	Y
U	Y	I	S	D	H	E	U	U	K
M	O	D	B	T	J	T	L	W	Y



Grammar

2 Join the sentences together using who, which or whose.

- 1 Samuel Pepys was a famous writer. He lived in the 17th century.
 Samuel Pepys was a famous writer who lived in the 17th century.
- 2 A film director is a person. He/She makes films for the cinema.
 A film director is a person who makes films for the cinema.
- 3 A dictionary is a book. It tells you what words mean.
 A dictionary is a book which tells you what words mean.
- 4 London is a big city. Its sights are famous all over the world.
 London is a big city whose sights are famous all over the world.
- 5 A pilot is a person. He/She flies planes.
 A pilot is a person who flies planes.
- 6 This is a shop. It sells computers.
 This is a shop which sells computers.
- 7 Ferraris are Italian cars. They are very fast and powerful.
 Ferraris are Italian cars which are very fast and powerful.
- 8 Shakespeare was an English writer. His plays are still popular today.
 Shakespeare was an English writer whose plays are still popular today.
- 9 Londoners are people. They live in London.
 Londoners are people who live in London.

3 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- 1 the clock tower / is / bell / It's / whose / the / name / and not / Big Ben
 It's the bell whose name is Big Ben and not the clock tower.
- 2 protect / the / who / Queen's / are / The Beefeaters / the people / Crown Jewels
 The Beefeaters protect the Queen's people and the Crown Jewels.
- 3 St. Paul's Cathedral / Sir / was / designed / Christopher Wren / the architect / that
 St. Paul's Cathedral was designed by the architect Sir Christopher Wren.
- 4 which / lots of / a place / Madame Tussauds waxworks / tourists / is / attracts
 Madame Tussauds waxworks attract lots of tourists which is a place.
- 5 for kids / a great / who / Forbidden Planet / megastore / like / comics / is
 Forbidden Planet is a great megastore for kids who like comics.
- 6 describes / a writer / diary / Samuel Pepys / was / whose / the Great Fire of London
 Samuel Pepys describes the Great Fire of London in his diary.

Reading

1 Read the text and put the events in the correct order.

The black dog

Jim stood on the mountain trail and looked down at the view. "I'm glad I came here for my holiday," he thought. "And tomorrow when Richard comes, we'll go climbing in these mountains."

That night, he told the lady in the hotel about his walk. "On the trail, I saw a little black dog. Who does it belong to?" he asked. The lady looked scared. "It doesn't belong to anyone," she said.

"But around here, people say, 'If you see that dog more than once, you'll have bad luck.' Last year, a climber saw the dog. Later he fell and hurt himself badly. Everyone here believes he saw the dog again just before he fell."

Jim laughed. "I don't believe that story!" he said.

His friend Richard arrived the next morning, and they both laughed about the story of the dog. They set off on their climb. About halfway up the mountain, Jim looked up and saw the black dog.

And then he fell. Later, when he woke up in hospital, they told him he was very lucky to be alive.

"Do you think you fell because you saw the black dog?" Richard asked.

"I don't know," Jim answered. "But I don't want to find out. Next time, let's go to a different place for our holiday."



- | | | | |
|---|--|----|---|
| 7 | Jim and Richard started climbing. | 8 | Jim saw the black dog again. |
| 2 | Jim walked alone in the mountains. | 6 | Jim told Richard the story about the black dog. |
| 9 | Jim fell. | 1 | Jim went on holiday. |
| 4 | Jim heard the story about the black dog. | 10 | Jim went to hospital. |
| 3 | Jim saw a black dog on his first walk. | 5 | Richard arrived in the town. |

Vocabulary

2 Match to make phrases.

- | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | have bad | 5 | a) some money |
| 2 | something will | 4 | b) comes true |
| 3 | make a | 6 | c) up some money |
| 4 | a wish | 8 | d) worried |
| 5 | find | 2 | e) bring you luck |
| 6 | pick | 3 | f) wish |
| 7 | dream | 1 | g) luck |
| 8 | be | 7 | h) about something |

Grammar

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If you drive (drive) so fast, we will have (have) a crash.
- 2 If it doesn't rain (not rain) tomorrow, we will have (have) a picnic in the park.
- 3 Don't worry. I will buy (buy) you a new one if I break (break) it.
- 4 I'm afraid you won't be able to (not can) go into the museum unless you buy (buy) a ticket.
- 5 I won't tell (not tell) anyone if you tell (tell) me. I promise.
- 6 Unless the weather changes (change), I don't think (not think) I want to go to the beach tomorrow.
- 7 If he reads (read) this, he will understand (understand) everything.
- 8 If she doesn't call (not call), I will send (send) her a text.
- 9 Sheila is not going (not go) to pass her exam unless we help (help) her.

Dialogue

4 Complete the dialogue with the answers in the box. There are two extra answers that you don't need.

- a) If I see a ladder, I never walk under it.
- b) There's always a way out.
- 5 c) It'll come true!
- 4 d) Yes, there are. If I pick up some money in the street, I make a wish.
- e) My friends won't speak to me.
- 1 f) Yes, I do.
- 3 g) It will bring me bad luck.

A Do you believe in good or bad luck?

B 1 Yes, I do.

A What sort of things do you never do so you won't have bad luck?

B 2 If I see a ladder, I never walk under it.

A Why not?

B 3 It will bring me bad luck.

A Are there things you always do so you will have good luck?

B 4 Yes, there are. If I pick up some money in the street, I make a wish.

A Why? What will happen if you do that?

B 5 It'll come true.

Reading

1 Read about superstitions and choose the correct answers.



Superstitions around the world

1



I'm from Galicia, in the north of Spain. A popular superstition in this part of Spain is about a long queue of dead people.

They walk through the forests of Galicia at night. If you see these people, you will follow them forever. If you don't want to follow them, you mustn't go out at night when the moon is shining.

2



I'm from England. I always write a test with a new pencil. You won't make a mistake with a new pencil, because it has

never made a mistake before!

3



I'm from Turkey. We believe that if you stand between two people who have the same name, and you wish for something,

your wish will come true! If you see a spider in your house, you'll have visitors that day. But if you see a black cat, you have to touch your hair. If you don't do that, you'll have bad luck!

4



I'm from Korea. A superstition some people in my country believe is about washing your hair on the day of a test. If you wash

your hair, you'll wash away everything you remember. So it's better to wash your hair after the test.

5



In Brazil, where I live, some people believe that if you put the sugar into your cup before the coffee, you'll get rich. But you mustn't leave your money on the floor. If you do that, your money will be gone and you won't know where it went.

darfst nicht

1 What mustn't you do if you don't want to follow a queue of dead people in Spain?

- Visit Galicia when the sun is shining.
- Walk through the forest during the day.
- Go into the forest when the moon is bright.
- Go out at night in the rain.

- 2 If you write a test with a new pencil, what do some people think will happen?
- You'll be able to write very clearly.
 - Other people will be able to read your writing more easily.
 - All your answers will be incorrect.
 - You'll pass the test without making any mistakes.
- 3 What do some people in Turkey believe will happen if you stand between two people with the same name and make a wish?
- The people will say thank you.
 - What you've wished for will come true.
 - The two people won't believe you.
 - The two people will ask you to go away.
- 4 If you see a spider in a house in Turkey, what do people think will happen to you?
- Some people will come to visit you.
 - You'll be scared of all spiders in the future.
 - You'll dream about giant spiders for a week.
 - Some visitors will bring more spiders for you to see.
- 5 What should you do if you see a black cat in Turkey and don't want to have bad luck?
- Run away from the cat.
 - Close your eyes and don't look at the cat.
 - Put your hand on your hair.
 - Try to touch the cat and stroke it.
- 6 In Korea some people don't wash their hair before a test. Why?
- Because they don't want to look attractive during the test.
 - Because they might forget everything that they learnt for the test.
 - Because they don't have time before the test starts.
 - Because they would have bad dreams.
- 7 What can you do in Brazil if you want to get a lot of money?
- Drink a lot of coffee every day.
 - Always drink your coffee without any sugar in it.
 - Put the coffee in your cup after the sugar.
 - Don't drink your coffee with milk.
- 8 What must you never do with your money in Brazil if you don't want to lose it?
- Keep it in your pocket.
 - Take it to a bank.
 - Leave it on the table.
 - Leave it on the floor.

Grammar

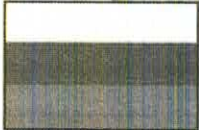
2 Complete the superstitions with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Some popular superstitions around the world



Japan:

- If you carry (carry) part of a dead snake with you, you will get (get) rich.
- If somebody sleeps (sleep) with his head to the north, he will have (have) bad luck. $\rightarrow = \text{he, she}$



Russia:

- If you drink (drink) and look (look) into a mirror at the same time, you will drink (drink) all your good luck away.



Korea:

- Your girlfriend or boyfriend will leave (leave) you if you give (give) them a pair of shoes as a present.



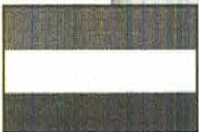
Spain:

- If a girl wears (wear) something blue when she marries, she will have (have) a happy life. $\rightarrow = \text{she}$



Turkey:

- People will come (come) and visit you if food falls (fall) on your clothes while you are eating. $\rightarrow = \text{it}$



Holland:

- If you sit (sit) at the corner of the table, you won't marry (not marry) for marry the next seven years. $\text{won't marry} = \text{will not marry}$



United Kingdom:

- If a bird flies (fly) into your house, someone will die (die) in the next three days. $\rightarrow = \text{it}$

Vocabulary

3 Circle the correct word.

- If you don't wear a coat, you'll catch a cold magpie.
- If you make a wish / dish, it might come true one day.
- If you break an alarm clock / a mirror, you'll have bad luck.
- I forgot my bag! I'll have to shake / turn round and go back.
- Will you help me do / hold the dishes after dinner?
- I stood on a magpie / ladder to clean the window.
- If you see a black cat / cuckoo, you'll have bad luck.

Dialogue

4 Complete the dialogue with the phrases in the box.

- 6 I was walking home
- 8 Friday the 13th
- 4 superstitious
- 7 turn round
- 2 bad luck
- 1 I'm worried
- 5 a little bit
- 3 silly superstition

Alan Hi, Caroline. How're things?

Caroline Oh, OK, I guess. But ¹ *I'm worried* about the Geography test tomorrow.

Alan Why are you worried?

Caroline Well, tomorrow is Friday the 13th. And that means ² *bad luck* , doesn't it?

Alan Oh, come on! That's just a ³ *silly superstition* !
You're not ⁴ *superstitious* , are you?

Caroline Well, I am, ⁵ *a little bit* Something happened to me once on that day, and I've never forgotten it.

Alan What was that?

Caroline Well, I was about ten years old. I went to a little supermarket near our house to get some orange juice and bread for my mum. When ⁶ *I was walking home* a dog suddenly ran out of a garden and attacked me.

Alan That sounds bad!

Caroline Well, the owner came just in time and stopped the dog, but I broke the bottle of juice and cut myself on the glass. So now, if I see a big dog running free, I ⁷ *turn round* and go the other way. And that's why I'm afraid of ⁸ *Friday the 13th* .

Alan And of dogs!

Caroline Yes!